## What is claimed is:

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A system for reading and writing indicts on a medium comprising:

a light source for producing a light beam;

reading means for directing said light beam at said medium so as to scan indicia disposed on a first portion of said medium, detecting at least a portion of the light of variable intensity reflected off the indicia, and generating an electrical signal indicative of the detected light intensity; and

writing means for directing said light beam at said medium in a pattern on a second portion of said medium so as record information on said medium.

- 2. A system as defined in claim 1, wherein said light source is a single laser diode.
- 3. A system as defined in claim 1, wherein said writing means includes means for pulsing said light source as said light beam is scanned in a pattern on said second portion of said medium.

- 4. A system as defined in claim 1, further comprising switching means for switching between said reading means and said writing means.
- 5. A system as defined in claim 1, wherein said medium has a light and/or heat sensitive surface coating on said second portion of said medium so as to form indicia when said light beam is directed thereto.
- 6. A system as defined in claim 1, further comprises means for processing said electrical signal to detect an indicia pattern representing a control indicia so as to change said system from a reading mode to a writing mode.
- 7. A system as defined in claim 1, wherein said switching means functions to switch said system from writing mode to reading mode upon completion of a written operation so as to read the indicia which have been writing and to verify their accuracy.
- 8. A system as defined in claim 1, further comprising means for modifying the light beam in response to changing from reading mode to writing mode or vice versa.

- 9. A system as defined in claim 1, further comprising means for moving the medium in a path generally normal to the optical path of said light beam so as to effect scanning of said medium by said light beam as said medium is moved,
- 10. Apparatus for reading and writing indicia having portions of different light reflectivity such as bar code symbols or the like, comprising:
  - (a) a light source for emitting a light beam;
  - (b) an optical component disposed in the path of said beam for directing the light beam along an optical path toward a target located in the vicinity of a reference plane lying generally normal to the optical path so as to scan spatially adjacent portions of said reference plane;
  - (c) control means for operating said light source in a writing mode so as to direct light to portions of said target where indicia is to be written; and
  - (d) sensor means having a field of view and operative in a reading mode for detecting a portion of light of variable intensity reflected off the target, and generating an electrical signal indicative of the detected light intensity.

## 11. A method for reading and writing indicia on a medium comprising:

producing a light beam;

directing said light beam at said medium so as to illuminate a first portion of said medium, detecting at least a portion of the light of variable intensity reflected off the indicia, and generating an electrical signal indicative of the detected light intensity; and

directing said light beam at said medium in a pattern on a second portion of said medium so as record information on said medium.

- 12. A method as defined in claim 11, wherein said stop of producing a light beam uses a single laser diode.
- 13. A method as defined in claim 11, further comprising the step of pulsing said light source as said light beam is scanned in a pattern on said second portion of said medium.
- 14. A method as defined in claim 11, further comprising the step of switching between said reading and writing on said medium.

- 15. A method as defined in claim 1, wherein said medium has a light and/or heat sensitive surface coating on said second portion of said medium so as to form indicia when said light beam is directed thereto.
- 16. A method as defined in claim 11, further comprising the step of processing said electrical signal to detect an indicia pattern representing a control indicia so as to change said system from a reading mode to a writing mode.
- 17. A method as defined in claim 11, further comprising said step of switching said system from writing mode to reading mode upon completion of a written operation so as to read the indicia which have been written and to verify their accuracy.
- 18. A method as defined in claim 11, further comprising the step of modifying the light beam in response to changing from reading mode to writing mode or vice versa.
- 19. A method as defined in claim 11, further comprising the step of moving the medium in a path generally normal to the optical path of said light beam so as to effect scanning of said medium by said light beam as said medium is moved.